Here's a list of important things to know when buying a home, along with useful resources and links:

#### 1. Check Your Credit Score & Improve It If Needed

- A higher credit score means better mortgage rates.
- Free credit reports:
  - Annual Credit Report
  - o Credit Karma

### 2. Determine Your Budget & Get Pre-Approved

- Calculate how much home you can afford before shopping.
- Use mortgage calculators:
  - Bankrate Mortgage Calculator
  - NerdWallet Home Affordability Calculator
- Get pre-approved for a mortgage through lenders or banks before house hunting.

### 3. Save for a Down Payment & Closing Costs

- A conventional loan typically requires 5%-20% down, but some loans offer lower options.
- Down Payment Assistance:
  - HUD State-Specific Down Payment Assistance
  - o FHA Down Payment Programs

## 4. Explore Mortgage Options

- Common types of loans:
  - Conventional Loan Requires good credit, typically 5-20% down.
  - **FHA Loan** 3.5% down, great for first-time buyers.
  - VA Loan Zero down for eligible military members.
  - **USDA Loan** Zero down for rural home buyers.
- Learn more:
  - <u>Fannie Mae & Freddie Mac Mortgage Programs</u>
  - VA Home Loans

### 5. Find a Trustworthy Real Estate Agent

- A good agent can help negotiate, find the right home, and handle paperwork.
- Search for agents:
  - Realtor.com Agent Finder
  - o Zillow Premier Agents

#### 6. Research Neighborhoods & Home Values

- Consider crime rates, schools, commute times, and future property value.
- Check area stats:
  - Niche Neighborhood Research
  - o Redfin Market Trends

#### 7. Get a Home Inspection Before Buying

- Avoid costly repairs by hiring a certified inspector.
- Find licensed inspectors:
  - American Society of Home Inspectors

#### 8. Understand Closing Costs & Hidden Fees

- Closing costs typically range from 2%-5% of the home price.
- Learn more:
  - CFPB Closing Costs Guide

# 9. Read & Understand the Purchase Agreement

- Ensure terms, conditions, and contingencies are in your favor before signing.
- Legal contract resources:
  - Rocket Lawyer Real Estate Contracts

# 10. Be Ready for Ongoing Homeownership Costs

- Plan for maintenance, property taxes, insurance, and utility bills.
- Budgeting resources:
  - Home Affordability Guide by HUD

By following these critical steps, you can make informed decisions and secure a home with confidence.